

# Capacitor Dielectric Lab

## Procedure

Make a chart with Quantity Measured/Symbol for Measurement/Instrument Used. Briefly, but completely, describe the procedure for this lab – and include a labeled sketch.

## Data

Record your capacitance readings, along with the distances between and sizes of the aluminum sheets for the two parts, in separate tables, with proper headings and units.

## Graphs

Using appropriate scales, labels and units, graph Capacitance ( $C$ ) vs. Distance ( $d$ ). On a separate graph, graph Capacitance ( $C$ ) vs. Area ( $A$ ). If necessary, figure out how to linearize this data, create a new data table and graph your linearized data. Find the best fits lines of any linear graphs.

## Questions

- 1) Derive the formula for the capacitance of a parallel plate capacitor with charge  $Q$  on plates of area  $A$  which are a distance  $d$  apart. Use diagrams and show every step.
- 2) Find the slopes of both of your linear graphs, with correct units. Show your work.
- 3) Use your slopes to calculate the dielectric constant of the paper from both parts of the lab. Show your work.
- 4) Using the accepted value for the dielectric constant from the book, find the percent error for each of your values from question #3.
- 5) Which part gave you a more accurate result? Explain why that method worked better.

## Error Analysis

Thoroughly explain what the main sources of error are for this lab, and how you would correct them.

